Oral History Project	Achill Oral Histories
Oral Historian	Dr Angela Maye-Banbury
Interviewee	Martin 'Dennis Lavelle
Track no	1
Date and time	6 th August 2023 13.13 hrs
Location of interview	Peter's home in Achill Sound
Running time	40 mins and 15 secs

1 00: 001: 00 Introductions and welcome

- 2 Angela: Okay, so my name is Angela Maye-Banbury, I'm an oral historian and we're up in Ashleam
- 3 School here on Sunday 6th August 2023 and the time is 13.13 hrs and I've got the great pleasure of
- 4 being with the Lavelle family and the Lavelle and Mallinder family who have just arrived in Achill
- 5 yesterday. So welcome home everyone. And maybe we'll talk about that and I'm just really it's just a
- 6 real joy to have you all here. It's not often in oral history that we have an intergenerational perspective.
- 7 So I think that makes it really, really special. And just want to name check Malcolm as well for bringing
- 8 us all together and working his magic to bring us all together.
- 9 Martin: Cheers, Malcom.
- 10 Angela: So thank you all so much because I know you must have so much going on and so many people
- to catch up with and you're very much in demand. So without further ado, let's just open up. Martin,
- 12 it's Martin Dennis isn't it? Can I call you Martin or Martin Dennis? What would you prefer?
- 13 Martin: In Ashleam, when I come to Achill, they always call me Martin Dennis but back home in
- 14 England, it's just Martin.
- 15 Angela: Martin. What would you prefer to be called?

16 Martin: It doesn't really concern me.

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17 Angela: OK. So Martin, tell me about when your first memories of being in Achill when you were a boy.

00: 001: 23 Martin describes his first day at Ashleam School

- 19 Martin: Well, the first... I can't remember the actual first day at school here (in Ashleam). But I do our
- 20 teacher was Miss Heaney, the school teacher and Mr Flannery was our head teacher here in this
- 21 classroom. And on our way to school every morning, we had to bring our heating which was two sods
- of turf and we put it in the shed at the back here, I want going to say coal shed but the turf shed. And
- 23 then the elder boys would come and make the fire in that classroom and the one here. And that was
- it and we finished that, we finished school about, I think ,the lower class two o'clock.
- 25 Angela: And how old would you have been?
- 26 Martin: Four or four and a half.

27 00: 002: 32 Life In Ashleam As A Boy

- 28 Angela: And where you born in Ashleam?
- 29 Martin: I was born in Ashleam
- 30 Angela: So tell me a little bit about that. What was it like when you were there at home in Ashleam?
- 31 Martin: Very good. I could not complain. It was a place where young people grew up and it was a
- 32 fantastic place to live. We had...we didn't have a lot of money, our parents...my Dad was an immigrant
- worker and come home and that was how we lived but we never went hungry. 'Cos my Grandad lived
- 34 over on the hill. You might have seen that house over on the hill there in Ashleam.
- 35 Angela: That was your Grandad's. I've always wondered who lived there. But that was your grandfather.
- 36 Martin: James Dever. And my grandmother was Julie Dever and she come from a marvellous family,
- 37 the Mastersons which Cooney is a part of the tribe. She was part of the Dans The big Masterson, I

- don't know how many times he was married, his wife died and married again. Mc Gintys was the names. My grandmother was a fantastic old lady. We never went hungry while she was on that hill because she had loads of sheep, loads of cows. And every time I would spend my childhood over there backwards and forwards. And every time we'd come back, she'd send us some eggs in the red handkerchief, I'll never forget it.
- 43 Angela: Right. A red handkerchief? A handkerchief sort of thing.
- 44 Martin: Yeah, the neckerchief. We'd always come back and then when he would go back again.
- 45 Grandad was a great fisherman. He'd never come from fishing without having some fish and we were
- sick in our youth days of eating fish.
- 47 Angela: (laughs) Where did he fish from in Achill?
- 48 Martin: He fished at the rocks and he had a boat. Him and another four people in Ashleam had a boat.
- 49 One was, we should call him, his name was Michael Ruddy and my grandfather's brother Pat Dever.
- 50 Now the nickname for this man was Clúdach" (sp) i
- 51 Angela: Clúdach"

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- 52 Martin: Clúdach" (sp) because he had a walking stick or something. I don't know.
- 53 Angela: (laughs) Oh right.

00:05:01 Fishing in Ashleam

Martin: And there were four of them had this boat, it was the Grandad, Pat Dever, Mícheál O' Ruddy and Mannis O' Donnell. They had this boat between them and they on the used to go fishing in the spring and the summertime. And I was telling somebody yesterday about this. When they'd come back, there were four men in this boat and they'd have quite a lot of fish between the four of them. And they used to put this fish out, this... one of them used to do this, he was the main man Michael Ruddy was the main man for distributing the fish. And he would gather some stones now. And what he would

- do with these stones, I do not know. And he'd pick that stone and he'd throw that portion of fish. And
- he'd say to my Grandad "Seamus, that's yours." And then he'd do it again and he'd say, "That's yours."
- What he done with the stones, I don't know, whether they were big stones or little stones or what, I
- 64 don't know.
- Angela: But he would give them out to people.
- 66 Martin: He'd give them out to these people and that was the fishing. Because we used to go to meet
- the boat when they were coming in, a couple of young lads like us, to give them a hand to pull the boat
- off the... off the ocean and bring it back to where it should be.
- Angela: So was that here in Ashleam?
- 70 Martin: Yes, in Ashleam. In the bay. Yeah. Two boats there, the fishing boat. He used to make his own
- 71 nets, kill his own pig. Granny has loads of chickens. But that was my youth over on the hillside there.
- 72 00: 006: 46 Martin Talks About What He Likes About Achill
- 73 Angela: What did you like about Achill when you were growing up, Martin?
- 74 Martin: What did I like about it? Everything. I couldn't find a fault with it. Go swimming in the
- summertime. We didn't have any hot running water like we have today. We had to boil the kettle to
- have a decent wash, you know. And that was it.
- Angela: So how old were you when you left Achill to make a new life?
- 78 **00: 007: 12 Martin leaves Achill and the Achill dance halls**
- 79 Martin: About fifteen. And then we kept coming back every wintertime and spending time at home. In
- our youth days, we used to go to the dance hall in Mulligans, in Keel that was the dance hall. And
- 81 there was another one at Bunacurry, another dance hall we used to go there.
- Angela: Tell me about those because obviously those dance halls have gone now. Can you describe it
- to me? What was it like when you were in there?

84 Martin: It was packed solid, these halls we used to go to in our youth and we used to cycle from here 85 to Suala to the dance. 86 Angela: Oh wow. That's quite a way. Very hilly. 87 Martin: Well, that was it. We used to always go in a gang, like, you know, all the boys would go together 88 and the girls would do the same thing. There was another dance hall in Dooega which is Mickey's pub 89 now. That was a dance hall there. 90 Angela: What was the music like? 91 Martin: The music was all traditional Irish music. 92 Angela: With a live band? 93 Martin: Oh, a live band, yes. Oh yeah. It was 'Around The House And Watch The Dresser.' 94 Angela: Ah, yes, I know. Yeah. 95 Martin: And when somebody got married they used to have the *cleamairi* boys. 96 Angela: Ah, the straw boys. 97 00: 008: 38 The Strawboys and Weddings in Achill 98 Martin: They called them the *cleamairi*. 99 Angela: Maybe Emma could get them for her wedding for when she gets married (laughs) if she could 100 persuade Malcolm to be a straw boy. I think Malcolm has been a straw boy. I'll have to ask him. 101 Martin: I made some straw hats for Raymond's (sp), didn't I? 102 James: Yeah. 103 Angela: Did you ever act as a straw boy? Were you a straw boy yourself? 104 Martin: No, I never was, no.

105 Angela: Will we maybe explain what the straw boys are. But you probably know what they are – for 106 everyone else. 107 Martin: These guys, they weren't invited into the wedding but they'd come to the door and somebody 108 said "Oh yes, come in" and they'd dance around with the bride and the groom or whatever and they'd 109 come outside they'd be dressed in white. I should have bright that picture of me and what you call 110 him, the Doogan girl. 111 Emma: At Siobhan's wedding, was it? 112 Martin: When Sean Mac Neill got married, my nephew, I'm jumping a couple of years now. I was going to the toilet. And Josie's mum said "Where you going? We want to see you when you come back." So 113 114 I come back. She said, "Come in here." I went in. They dressed me up as a young boy. Put an old coat 115 on me. Old hat. All dressed up in this old. No-one recognised who I was. I went dancing with Bernadette 116 Duggan (sp). What's her married name? Bernadette? 117 Malcolm: Who - my name? 118 Martin: No! 119 Angela: (laughs). 120 Martin: Bernadette Duggan (sp). 121 Malcolm: What's her married name? 122 Martin: Yeah. You know Sean got married. I was there. 123 Malcolm: Yes. The old man. 124 Martin: And she was the old lady. 125 Malcolm: Oh, Bernadette.

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Martin: You were there, weren't you?

127 Malcolm: Yes, I was dancing. 128 Angela: (laughs). 129 James: You were one of the straw boys. 130 Martin: It was your mum that got me involved with it. 131 Malcolm: Do you mean Bernadette Kinney? (sp). 132 Martin: Kinney. Ever such a nice girl. She'd always come and see me. 133 Angela: How else did you spend leisure time when you were younger in Achill? 134 00: 011: 05 Leisure time in Achill as a boy: football. 135 Martin: Leisure time? We used to have...we didn't have no toys like they have today - no IPads or 136 whatever. Nothing. There was nothing. We used to play football. Soccer – there was no Gaelic football 137 in our day. There was soccer. And we used to play down in Ashleam Bay on the top of the bay field 138 there. 139 Angela: You used to play down there, did you? -Where the car park is now, no? 140 Martin: Further down. On the green there. It was all levelled up. We used to play against Dooega and 141 if didn't end in a draw, we'd have a stone throwing match to see. 142 Marty: There was three teams in the village, weren't there? Malcom was telling me there was three. 143 Martin: There was two, just two. And they used to call one half of the village back as far as...let me see, 144 Biddy's stable., that was our meeting place. At Biddy's stable. The stable's gone now. Do you know 145 Juliette? Right behind her house there was a great stable there and that was where we used to meet and play football and alley ball up against the gable. And we picked the team there and who was going 146 to play. There was...that part of the village back was Cul la bhaile and if you look at the house above 147 148 Kevin's house, my neighbour's house, up on the wall, 'Cul La Bhaile' – I don't know if you noticed it.

149 Angela: Chúl la bhaile I did. And now you've given me a bit of history on it and that makes it really 150 special. 151 Martin: And that's where it is. Chúl an Bhaile. And the girl that lived there, that was...she died and that 152 was one of the things she done. Now where did she come from? The back end of the village in other 153 words. And the other side was 'inis'. Now what it meant, I haven't got a clue. And that was from back 154 as far as Barrett's house(sp)? back here 155 00: 013: 20 Martin moves to England aged 15 156 Angela: And you left Achill when you were fifteen. Describe to me what happened when you went to 157 England. What part of England did you go to at first? 158 Martin: I started my apprenticeship as a mechanic in Huddersfield. 159 Angela: In Huddersfield? In West Yorkshire? 160 Martin: West Yorkshire. And I didn't like it – the hustle and the bustle of it, you know and getting dirty. 161 You know when you're young, you don't want this. I thought I can't put up with this. So they took me 162 off of there and they put me with a cousin of my Dad's – Tom Barrett (sp?) and he said "Well, I'll get 163 you a job with this excavator." To grease and look after this excavator. This driver taught me to operate 164 this machine and that's where I finished up. And then I worked same the same company for over thirty 165 years in Matlock. 166 00: 014: 21How Martin met his wife Sylvia 167 Angela: Tell me how you met Sylvia. Take us for a trip down memory lane. How did you first meet? Sylvia: At "The Railway" (hotel). 168 Martin: We were in having a drink with my friends. This lady walked in. And I thought "Who's she?" 169 170 And this guy said "That's Sylvia." So he told me. I don't know how we got chatting – I can't remember. 171 Sylvia: And we went to the dances then.

172	00: 014: 50 Bands and Dances in Matlock, England
173	Martin: And we used to go to the dances. In Matlock Bath.
174	Sylvia: They used to have one at the Pavilion one week and another at the Drill Hall another week. And
175	another at Masson (Mill – Matlock Bath).
176	Angela: On the main stretch of Matlock where the road curves round? It's a lovely part of the world
177	there, isn't it?
178	Angela: So you met at the dances. And how similar or different where these to the ones in Achill?
179	Different culture, different way of being?
180	Martin: Entirely different.
181	Sylvia: They used to have bands, you know, come round. Not big bands but bands come around
182	Matlock.
183	00:015:40 Martin and Slyvia get married in Dublin and go on honeymoon to Achill.
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184 185 186 187	Angela: So when did you get married? When did you pop the question, Martin? Martin. My parents were getting on so they couldn't travel to anywhere. So we got married in Dublin. In St Andrew's Church, in Dublin - Wesley Road. And we've been back a couple of times, haven't we, to church. And we went back to the church when we here on holiday Sylive and I. So we seen the
184 185 186 187	Angela: So when did you get married? When did you pop the question, Martin? Martin. My parents were getting on so they couldn't travel to anywhere. So we got married in Dublin. In St Andrew's Church, in Dublin - Wesley Road. And we've been back a couple of times, haven't we, to church. And we went back to the church when we here on holiday Sylive and I. So we seen the priest. I says we were so many years ago and we've come back to the scene of the crime (laughs). And
184 185 186 187 188	Angela: So when did you get married? When did you pop the question, Martin? Martin. My parents were getting on so they couldn't travel to anywhere. So we got married in Dublin. In St Andrew's Church, in Dublin - Wesley Road. And we've been back a couple of times, haven't we, to church. And we went back to the church when we here on holiday Sylive and I. So we seen the priest. I says we were so many years ago and we've come back to the scene of the crime (laughs). And a couple of years after, Martin took us back. You were with us – and Ann – to this church.
184 185 186 187 188 189	Angela: So when did you get married? When did you pop the question, Martin? Martin. My parents were getting on so they couldn't travel to anywhere. So we got married in Dublin. In St Andrew's Church, in Dublin - Wesley Road. And we've been back a couple of times, haven't we, to church. And we went back to the church when we here on holiday Sylive and I. So we seen the priest. I says we were so many years ago and we've come back to the scene of the crime (laughs). And a couple of years after, Martin took us back. You were with us – and Ann – to this church. Marty: Yeah. But when my mother came over for her wedding, she'll tell you. She didn't have an

194	Angela: So you did it all at once. That's amazing. You organised your wedding in a week. My goodness.
195	So impressive. When did you first come to Achill, Sylvia?
196	Sylvia: When I got married.
197	Angela: When you got married. OK. So you got married in Dublin and then did you come here for a
198	honeymoon?
199	Martin: Yeah, we did, yes.
200	Angela: Oh, lovely. Tell me about that. Did you go to Ashleam?
201	Sylvia: We hired a car in Dublin, a Morris Minor.
202	Angela: Oh, lovely. I used to have a Morris Minor.
203	Sylvia: And we went to Galway, didn't we?
204	Sylivia: We went to Salt Hill in Galway. We stopped there a couple of nights in Salthill.
205	Angela: It's quite a drive, isn't it from Dublin in a Morris Minor?
206	Martin: Then we drove down to Achill. We were only here a few days.
207	Angela: What sort of a Morris Minor did you have? Did you have the one with the old-style indicators
208	that came out?
209	Martin: Yes.
210	Angela: Lovely. Ah. How long did you stay in Salt Hill for?
211	Martin: I think a couple of nights.
212	Angela: It's a lovely part of the world.
213	Martin: Beautiful.

00:017:58 Sylvia's first impression of Achill

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215	Angela: What did you think of Achill, Sylvia when you first came here?
216	Sylvia: Well, I loved it really. But the toilets were outside. You had to go up the back of the yard, you
217	know, the back of the yard. We used to have a toilet years ago outside but it was in a building if you
218	know what I mean. Not like
219	Marty: Tin hut.
220	Angela: And where were you born, Sylvia?
221	Sylvia: I was born in Two Dales. Darley Dale.
222	Angela: Oh, Darley Dale. Oh lovely. You were still in the Yorkshire
223	Sylvia: I was born at my Grandma's ,actually.
224	Marty: Your dad, my grandad, didn't give you away, did he? He couldn't come to the wedding, could
225	he?
226	Martin: And my cousin, Paddy Lavelle wasMy dad and mother went to
227	Sylvia: A couple of aunties but that was all we hadyour mother had broken her leg at the time.
228	Angela: So, right, OK – so you had to make alternative arrangements. How long have you been married
229	now?
230	Martin and Sylvia together: Sixty-four years (in unison).
231	Sylvia: Sixty five In September.
232	Angela: Congratulations. Wow, that is incredible.
233	Martin: We'd been together three years before we got married.
234	Angela: Right. And when were you born, Marty?
235	00:019:20 Martin and Sylvia's sons Marty (Jnr) and Vincent

236 Martin (jnr): '61. Vincent was born in '59. 237 Angela: Vincent isn't here. No, no. So tell me, did you come...oh, thanks very much, Malcolm (drinks 238 cup of tea). 239 Martin: Every summer, Sylvia would come to Achill with the kids when they were little. Stayed up all 240 summer and I'd come the last 2 weeks to bring them back home. I was working. 241 00:019:51 Sylvie talks about Achill 242 Angela: So what did you think of Achill, Sylvia, when you first came? You'd lived in the Derbyshire Dales 243 – in some ways not dissimilar, the rural setting. 244 Sylvia: Well, I liked it very much. And all the old ladies used to come down to the house and they used 245 to sit on a stool, a long stool under the window, you know, and they used to talk to me and different 246 things. There were two pouffes at the side of the fire. And I used to sit on one of them. And they used 247 to talk to me. And I used to sit on one of them. And I used to sit on one of them. And I used to sit on 248 one of them. 249 Martin: There was a lady who used to look after... Raymond McGinty's mum. Raymond's mum 250 was my cousin. 251 Angela: Oh really? OK. 252 Sylvia: And she used to come every morning and she used walk up with the cow to the field. And she 253 used to fetch me. So... 254 Angela: Did you like that? The gentility and the culture of that? 255 Sylvia: That's right. Yes. 256 Angela: And how old were you then? 257 Sylvia: I was 23 when I got married.

258	Angela: And you've been comingMalcolm's told me you would get here as often as you could. You'd
259	be back and forth.
260	00:021:08 What the Lavelle family do when they return to Achill
261	Martin: We'd stay with Sean O' Neill, our nephew, in Ashleam.
262	Sylvia: That was your mum's house, wasn't it?
263	Angela: That was your mum's, right. And that was your grandfather's, the one across the way.
264	Martin: I'll say something for Sean's dad. He was a fantastic guy because he was married to my sister.
265	My sister died and that didn't matter. One, two, oats to Kevin. He said "If you ever want to come on a
266	holiday, this house is always ready for you."
267	Angela: That's really kind, isn't it?
268	Martin: Ever such a kind man.
269	Angela: You're always felt you're obviously very deeply connected with Achill and Ashleam in
270	particular.
271	Martin: Oh yes.
272	Angela: How is itboth worlds? When you come back to Achill
273	Martin: This is home when we're here. When we're going back, I say "We're going home."
274	Angela: So you can have different homes and be in different places.
275	00:022:05 About Martin and Syliva's grandchildren
276	Martin: All our grandchildrenSam is coming next week.
277	Angela: Lovely.

278 Martin: We've got another two grand...we've got great grandchildren. Harper is our other 279 granddaughter. Marty: Great-granddaughter. 280 281 Angela: So how many children do you have? 282 Martin: We have four boys. 283 Angela: So Vincent, Marty, Paul and Sean. Sean's the youngest. 284 Angela: So Marty, what did you think of Achill when you first came here? How old were you? 285 00:022:32 Marty talks about visiting Achill as a boy: cutting turf, tin baths; fire. 286 Marty: Oh God, my recollections are...It was fantastic. We used to come here for summer holidays. 287 And I used to say, we're about to see many islands. Many merry Ireland. But it was completely different 288 to what my mates...they used to go to the seaside of England. And coming back here was different. 289 The village was full of other kids. It was great. And we'd be helping them. We'd be cutting turf and 290 milking cows and things like that. Even as a kid, I remember having baths in front of the fire. Tin baths 291 and the water being a different colour. And Granny was always boiling water over the fire. The fire was always on...no matter the heat. It was always brown coming out of the tap. But she was always boiling 292 293 water. And a big kettle over the fire. 294 Angela: So the fire was on constantly to service the hot water. What did you think about this more 295 simple way of being? Did you like it? 296 Marty: It was just... never even thought about it. It was just that's the way it was and that's the way it 297 is. I never give it a second thought about going to the toilet outside and things like that. The potty and 298 all that. And we used to be in the same room as Granny and Grandad. They'd be in one bed and we'd 299 be in the lower bed. And when they used to tuck us in at night, you couldn't move because of blankets

300	were that heavy and hard. And my Granny used to have her hair in that bun. And I remember watching
301	her one night. She put her hair down and I couldn't believe how long her hair was.
302	Angela: She had it tied up a bit like how Emma's hair has hers now.
303	Marty: It was really long. Right down her back. And she was combing it and I couldn't believe
304	that her hair was like that.
305	Angela: How old would you have been then?
306	Marty: Oh God, I was only tenmaybe seven or eight.
307	00:024:41 Sylvie brings the children to Achill for the first time
308	Angela: And how old were you when you came to Achill when you were able to bring the children?
309	Sylvia: Vincent was only three months when he came.
310	Martin: We bought a pram from England.
311	Marty: You have got cine cam things, haven't you, from when we were kids.
312	Angela: Oh have you? How about you James? What was your first memory of coming here to Achill?
313	00:025:01 James talk about his memories of Achill
314	James: I can remember Grandad killing the chickens over there. Cut there heads off. I thought that
315	was fascinating. You just get food on a plate when you're home. Here you kill it, cook it.
316	Angela: Things here were very self sufficient in a way, weren't they? People had the pigs and chickens
317	and the vegetables. There wasn't any Sweeneys as there is now. There was no Supervalue or any
318	other
319	00:025:25 Martin talks about shops: Dooega Co-Op

320	Martin: The only store that was in Achill well in Upper Achill anyhow was the co-op in Dooega. There
321	was a co-op. And that's where my mother used to do her shopping. Now everybody was in the same
322	boat. They gave you a book from the co-op and everything you bought was put in this cup and it was
323	priced. Then if you didn't have the money to pay for that, that doesn't matter. You could come and pay.
324	And they used to get the flour from there to bake the bread. The stone batch of flour. And mother
325	used to bake bread every day.
326	Angela: People were very supportive of everyone else and working together.
327	Martin: The neighbours were fantastic people. Now Raymond's granny was such a lovely woman. Sivvy
328	(phonetic).
329	Angela: This is Raymond McGinty's granny.
330	Martin: Sivvy (phonetic). Raymond McGinty's granny. A lovely woman. No matter how naughty we
331	were, I never heard her us scold us or complain about our bad behaviour. Never. And later years, when
332	we were coming to Dooega, she'd make bread, Sivvy, and she put it under her white apron and bring
333	it in and leave it on the table. She was a lovely woman.
334	Angela: So gestures like that are very lovely.
335	Sylvia: I used to love the soda bread.
336	Angela: Oh soda bread, yeah.
337	Sylvia: Granny used to make it.
338	Angela: Beautiful taste, isn't it?
339	00:027:05 Martin talks about baking bread
340	Martin: She used to make lovely bread, Granny on the hill. Everything I tasted though was different to
341	my mother's somehow. I don't know why.

342	Angela: Are you able to take any of those sort of tastes back to England? I mean, it's maybe not quite
343	the same if it's not in the environment that you're experiencing.
344	Martin: I used to make boxty. I tried making that a couple of times back in England.
345	Marty: You used to make it quite a bit.
346	Martin: And potato cakes, we brought that with us as well.
347	00:027:30 Martin's granddaughter Emma talks about Achill
348	Angela: I'm just going to bring in Emma here because I know that little Francis is talking, because I can
349	hear him say "Achill, Achill" (laughs). It's just my imagination maybe. So Emma, when did you first come
350	to Achill?
351	Emma: Young.
352	Angela: You were a baby.
353	Marty: It was important to me that they came and they'd come back here. They got to know Ashleam
354	and Achill like I did. I wanted them to come back and have the feel for it.
355	Angela: Isn't it great you've passed that on throughout the generations? It's a very special thing.
356	
330	Marty: That was important to me.
357	Marty: That was important to me. Martin: Our family here were very supportive. Nephews andDavid used to have a quad bike and we
357	Martin: Our family here were very supportive. Nephews andDavid used to have a quad bike and we
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357 358 359	Martin: Our family here were very supportive. Nephews andDavid used to have a quad bike and we got pictures of Emma on the quad bike and she wasn't that much bigger than Francie. Angela: Right (laughs). So your family would create a pathway for you all to be able to come back here.
357 358 359 360	Martin: Our family here were very supportive. Nephews andDavid used to have a quad bike and we got pictures of Emma on the quad bike and she wasn't that much bigger than Francie. Angela: Right (laughs). So your family would create a pathway for you all to be able to come back here. Was it very different do you think? Are you in Matlock as well, Emma?

Todd: I met Emma in 2017 and I thi8nk I came the year after. She was always on about how it was a second home to her and obviously all the family mentioning about how it's their home. So I mean I was looking forward to coming and since I've been here I've been four times now. Angela: Yeah. Yeah. Were you born in Matlock as well? Todd: I was born in Chesterfield. Angela: Right OK. Outside Sheffield just there. Todd: Not too far. I suppose it's just embracing different people's culture to a certain extent. Yeah. It's similar to Matlock but I suppose it has a different environment around it in terms of the people and the way in which people communicate and everything I suppose. But yeah. Emma: It's a lot more peaceful. Angela: Malcom has joined us now as part of the group because people playing back this recording and they want to know what's been going on there. So I know you've got little Francis as well who's nine months is he? How old is he? Todd: Eight months. Near enough nine months. O0:030:22 Martin's vision of the Achill of the future. Angela: So he'll be coming back often as well. So what would you like to see as the Achill of the future do you think? Is there anything that you'd like to see? Martin: I'd like it to stay as it is. Exactly as it is. I wouldn't like to see any more changes. I'm going to tell you something now. Malcolm's granny was a shopkeeper. You know this, don't you? She used to sell paraffin oil, you know, when they had the lamps. And Malcolm's mother and my mother are first cousins.	364	Angela: Dooega is beautiful. And how about Todd? So Todd, when did you first come to Achill?
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385 cousins.	384	paraffin oil, you know, when they had the lamps. And Malcolm's mother and my mother are first
	385	cousins.

Angela: Is that right? Oh, there you go. I knew you were related.

Malcolm: My grandmother.

Martin: Your grandmother – yes – were first cousins. And when the oil was scarce, she always made sure that Kitty had some oil for the lamp. Somebody would have to say "We haven't got any." And I'd go back and come away with this liquid for the lamp. They were very close. I use to go to Mass on a Sunday, walk from over there, across the carriag across Dereens to Church. And on a Sunday, I'd go with them sometimes. Granny and Grandad – way back and I'd be with her. And on the way back, she's visit all her friends – all the Masterons in carraig That was one Sunday. The next Sunday, we'd go to Bleanaskill, up to Johnny's up the hill, you know up there - that was Aunt Kitty. Bridget Masterson that was another one of her relations and after that, we'd come back to Joe's – walk over the river road.

Angela: This was all in one day.

Martin: All in the one day – a whole day.

Martin: And we'd then walk back and Grandad would be there waiting for us. She never spoke in any English. All in Irish. And he wanted to go fishing but he couldn't go till she come. All in Gaelic. But he wanted to go fishing because she wasn't home.

Angela: House to house.

Martin. House to house and a cup of tea.

Angela: It's not so common place now, is it, Malcolm? We try and keep things like that going.

Malcolm. Things have changed now. Everybody is on phones and stuff.. It's communication. It's sad

405 really.

Martin: Your door was never shut. I can't remember a time...the only time your door was shut was at

night or if it was pouring rain or something. The door was always open.

Angela: So it's a real shame we don't have that connection with people like we had then.

409 Marty: I remember the Kilcoine girls coming back to give Granny milk. Milk. Warm milk. We'd never 410 had...milk was always warm. I'd come to the door and they'd be there with warm milk. Why would you 411 have warm milk. 412 Vincent: I used to love that. 413 Angela: Sylvie was saying it was straight from the cow? 414 Martin: It was neighbourly. If our cows had milk, we'd give milk to people down the road down to Scully we used to call it. Mc Namaras. 415 416 Angela: It is John Pat Mc Namara? 417 Martn: No a different Mc Namara. 418 Angela: Dermot Mc Ginty from Bleanaskill dropped down some fish to us that his son Jamie had caught. 419 He had a surplus and he was out there two or three weeks ago. And he just landed round at 11 o' clock 420 at night and we were heading to bed. And there was Dermot and Frances. Just so nice. Beautiful fish too. We cooked it up the next day. With some lemon 421 422 Sylvia: I loved the way they used to make the butter. Pats of butter. 423 Martin: I've seen them make patched quilts in our house. And my mother gave us one – it was a really heavy thing this was. It was made out of old coats. 424 425 Angela: Right. A patchwork quilt. 426 Martin: And we'd seen the women who use to come in in the winter time and they used to do this. 427 And they'd come in and put a few patches on and then go and do their own thing.

Angela: it was a great way for the women to stay in touch with one another too.

428

429	Martin: And the spinning wheels as well. And they use to spin all their own wool. And I seen Raymond's
430	grandad had something where he used to hang the wool before they took it to the place to make the
431	blankets.
432	00:035:35 Vincent talks about his memories of Achill
433	Vincent: I used to love coming here because I use to get really bad hay fever when I was in England.
434	But when I came back here, it never affected me.
435	Angela: Oh, really? The sea air is different. There's not the pollen or pollution.
436	Vincent: Yeah. Yeah. I could go hay cutting in the fields. Because when I smelt cut grass back in England,
437	It was terrible.
438	00:036:06 Martin talks about his father smoking fish
439	Martin: Well, Father used to have all this fish in the summer and he used to smoke it for the winter.
440	He'd put it up the chimney, you know, the smoke goes up, the turf goes up the chimney.
441	Angela: How did he do it? Did he used to wrap it up in paper?
442	Martin: I don't know but we'd be sick of this damn fish. We'd have enough of it in the summer but to
443	have it in the winter.
444	Angela: (Laughs). So you're hear for nine days. Or is it eight?
445	Martin: Ten.
446	Angela: Ten days. What are your plans for the next week or so? Are you just planning to take it easy?
447	Martin: No plans.
448	Angela: Yeah. The best plan of all.
449	Martin: There's a marvellous community here in the villages here - with this festival at Patten's.

450	Angela: Oh, the Kildownet Festival? Malcolm has been very much involved with that.
451	Martin: We went to the Achill Beag one.
452	00:037:09 Angela thanks the Lavelle family.
453	Angela: Oh yes. Well, I wish you all just a brilliant time here. It's just amazing to meet you all. Go raigh
454	mile maith agat. I'll be up here with a couple of our volunteers on Wednesday. So if you want to come
455	back in. Malcolm has just been amazing in helping me to get this project going and I commend him
456	really, really highly for that.
457	Martin: It's nice it is being recorded.
458	Angela: It is. And that you all so much for giving your consent to out this into the archive. Thank you
459	all so much.